## Table of Contents

Introduction								. 1
Life History								. 7
Description								7
Distribution								7
B1010qy								0
Factors Affecting Sockeye Salmon	•	•						72
Commerical Harvest	•	•	•				•	12
Artificial Propagation			•		•		•	.12
Returns from hatchery releases	•		•				•	.16
Transfor and introduction of stocks								.17
Transfer and introduction of stocks			•					.24
(1) Arrow Lake sockeye			•		•			.28
(2) Quinault Lake sockeye								.29
(3) Kokanee			,					.38
Evidence of genetic alteration								.48
(I) Run timing								.48
(2) Fecunidity decline								.60
(3) Inlet - outlet spawning								65
(4) Biochemical genetic variation								71
(5) Sockeye - kokanee relationships								72
(6) Conclusions								73
Disease	•			•		•	•	7/
Habitat Loss	•			•		•	•	. 74
Dam blockage	•	•	•	•			•	.70
Habitat Alteration	•			•	•	•	•	. 70
Name	٠	•		•		•	•	.76
Dams					•	•		. 76
Flow regimes and chemical characteristics						•		. 79
(1) Wenatchee River						•		.79
(2) Okanogan River						•		.83
Water Quality								.85
Water temperatures								.87
Erosion and sedimentation			914					.88
(1) Wenatchee River								.89
(2) Ukanogan River								.95
Changes in species structure								.97
Functional Limitations								.98
Spawning habitat								99
Rearing habitat								100*
(1) Trophic status and primary production								100
(2) Zopplankton food supply				•				112
(3) Smolt production		•		•	•	•	•	115×
(4) Environmental and competitive interaction	•			•		•	•	1157
Emergent Summary and Discussion		•	•	•	•	•	•	
Management	•				•		•	1277
Goals			,					147
		•			•			147
Conflicts		•			•	•		148
Options								153
Sport fishing allocation	0							153
rredator control								154
remailization - supplimental feeding								157
Habitat preservation								163
water Quality								163
Management of mainstem reservoirs								164
Restoration of extirpated runs								165

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

## memorandum

DATE: 11-29-82

REPLY TO ATTN OF: Project Leader, FAO, Leavenworth NFH, Leavenworth, WA 98826

SUBJECT:

Enclosed MS titled, "Determinants of sockeye salmon abundance in the Columbia River," by J.W. Mullan and Roy Wahle.

TO:

Your critical comments regarding the subject heading would be most appreciated. If at all possible we would appreciate your comments within six weeks. We realize this may represent a considerable imposition on our part, particularly considering the lengthy nature of the MS. Nevertheless, we hope you will bear with us and provide comment in your area of expertise or interest. Abstract, photos, acknowledgements and, in some mailings, citations are not included. We hope this does not cuase undue inconvenience.

Thanking you in advance,

James W. Mullan Project Leader

smy

