Library to extend hours

Will be same as last year

The library will be open the same hours as last year beginning Monday, November 3 according to Richard Luce, Assistant Librarian. Luce said Irving Dayton, Vice President for Academic Affairs, has ordered the library to resume its former hours of operation which were: Monday through Thursday - 7:45 a.m. to 10:45 p.m., Friday 7:45 a.m. to 5:45 p.m., Saturday - 10:00 a.m. to 4:45 p.m., Sunday - 2:00 p.m. to 10:45 p.m.

The return to the old hours came less than a week after the state Board of Regents passed a resolution favoring the maintenance of adequate library facilities.

Library staff members are currently working out their schedules to adapt to the “new” hours. According to Luce the professional staff is currently 19% less than it was in the 1973-74 school year. The 73-74 library had 8.7 full time equivalent (FTE) professional staff members. Currently the library has 7.04 FTE on the professional staff. The MSU administration has awarded the library one additional person to the para-professional staff to help meet the extended schedule. We will probably still need additional staff, said Luce.

We have noticed that many of the students remaining after 9 or 9:30 p.m. use the library more as a study hall than as a reference source. Perhaps we can reduce professional staff after 9 p.m. when the demand is lower, said Luce. Over at Missoula they seem to use a higher percentage of student help. We will be looking into this as a possible aid to our staffing problems, he said.

Splattered pie prompts battery charges from prof.

(CPS) -- It used to be funny when the university’s dullest professor got a pie in the face during last year’s pie throwing fad. It wasn’t very funny, however, when a professor chased a pie thrower out of the classroom and pressed battery charges against him.

But last month the pie thrower got off the hook temporarily when a Kansas District Court jury couldn’t make up its mind. The case against James Dillard, Kansas University (KU) student who hit a psychology professor on the leg with a pie, ended in a hung jury.

David Hames said he pressed charges against Dillard because Dillard interrupted his class and hurt the image of KU. Dillard said he threw the pie “in good fun” and because Holmes’ class offered him $20 to make the hit. Another trial may be started in November.

Regents retain Ray Pratt

(Reviewer’s note: We received this announcement just before leaving for the printers. The Exponent will do a follow-up story next week.)

The Montana Board of Regents has voted to retain Dr. Ray Pratt as an instructor in the Political Science Department here. The vote was held in a Regent’s executive session during their last meeting on the MSU campus.

Farrand, Public Information Officer for the office of the Commissioner of Higher Education, said that Mr. Pratt’s decision was based on the fact that a number of procedural irregularities occurred during the Board’s review of the case. The retention ruling means that at the end of this year Pratt will have been a faculty member long enough to be awarded tenure.

Amendment proposed to equalize budgeting

“Equity for All” was the impetus behind the ASMSU Constitutional amendment students will be asked to ratify on November 14. Sponsors of the bill believe this amendment will give everyone a “fair-shake” during annual budgeting each spring. It is designed to remedy two problems of the past.

Historically, the Intercollegiate Athletics budget has been considered just prior to the spring senate election, with all other budget considered AFTER the election. Not only were the budgets considered by two different groups of senators (prohibiting any over-all perspective when budgeting), the athletics budgets were always given first preference. Traditionally, those budgets considered first have fared best, while those considered last were slashed the most.

This amendment is designed to (1) award budgets considered by the same session of senate, and (2) have the agenda order for consideration of those budgets selected at random—therefore avoiding any politics in the agenda selection.

Ironically, this amendment, if approved, will not affect Intercollegiate Athletics, as the Regents recently considered it a function of the University and Senate will no longer be responsible for appropriating student activity monies to athletics.

The actual amendment follows: “Annual Budgeting. The order in which each annual budget will be considered by Senate shall be selected at random, and placed on the Senate agenda. Every annual budget shall be considered by the same legislative session of the Senate of the Associated Students, although not necessarily the same meetings.”

WASTED FOR BEAUTY? — The Exponent has received several complaints about “20 or 30 wasted parking spaces” in this recently paved parking lot. A green island of trees and shrubs, complete with a water source is planned for the area. In other parking areas on campus the spots in the shade are the first to be used in the summer.

Have a spooky Halloween!
Patsy Wegner named ALD woman of the month

(OF--I)--The Montana State University chapter of Alpha Lambda Delta has named Patsy Wegner its Woman of the Month for October. Miss Wegner was honored for her contributions to MU in the form of MSU students in her work as educational activities for hall residents. She has also been active in high school leadership workshops held at MSU and across the state. The Board of the Month Award was established by the freshwomen's scholastic honor to honor outstanding MSU women and to establish a special collection on Montana history in the library. Miss Wegner will choose a book for the collection, which is Alpha Lambda Delta's official Bicentennial project.

Originally from Dalham Heights, Miss Wegner received a bachelor's degree in home economics from MSU in 1972, and a master's degree in science from the University of Montana in 1977. She traveled to Washington, D.C., to present her work to the trustees at the University of Montana, and was also a part of MSU's annual Women's Day. She taught home economics and was a girls' basketball coach at Absorbioe High School before returning to MSU in August, 1973, as the university's first residence halls' program coordinator. She has completed a master's degree in home economics education with a guidance and counseling emphasis.

Miss Wegner's most outstanding qualities, the MSU organization said, are her energy, enthusiasm and that she demonstrates what she says about herself: People are my thing!

Sally Metz

Ag career days set

The fourth annual Agriculture Career Days is scheduled for Nov. 5 and 6. It will be held in the Montana Ballroom, S. Students from all curriculums are invited to attend. A schedule of events will be available at the seminar.

The agriculture curriculums of interest will be: Ag business, Ag economics, Ag engineering, animal science, agronomy, soils, and plant pathology. Agriculturally oriented students will also be interested.

Career Days began because of the lack of contact with professors coming to the MSU campus to interview students. The Chaff and Dust Club, sponsor of Career Days, met with industry representatives from Billings, Missoula and Butte.

Schools protest drinking

The Montana School Boards Association decided last week to ask the 1977 legislature to raise the state's legal drinking age to 19. The contention that students and alcohol is a troublesome mix.

The resolution states that legal age students consume alcohol in "off campus situations during the school day, which would occur when they return to class both for the teachers, the drinkers and non-drinking students.

The school authorities displayed disapproval of drinking at extra-curricular activities where both minors and legal age students can participate.

The association took no position on the unsuccessful bill during the 1975 legislature which also passed, would have raised the drinking age to 19. However many individual administrators managed to find the time to testify in favor of the bill. The Association's bill did not pass because of the limit that the limit should be raised to.

Trustees ok fee hike during summer

One petitioner said he collected more than 1100 signatures in a day and a half at the 10,500 student campus. Twenty-five other students are also collecting signatures to present to the trustees at their next meeting on October 30.

Should the petitions be disregarded, organizers say they might push for passage of a bill in the state legislature that would the trustees to a referendum of student support of any fee increase over 5%. Such a measure was defeated last session in the Colorado legislature.

The fee increase follows a raise in tuition last spring. Tuition at Northern Colorado is also slated to jump again next year.

Patsy Wegner
program coordinator for the university's residence halls. Working out of the Office of On-Campus Living, Miss Wegner advises programming teams of the residence halls, planning entertainment and

Solar-powered outhouse

(0F--I)--The world's first solar-powered outhouse was installed recently near the northeast entrance of Yellowstone National Park. The installation uses electricity produced by the sun to run the pumps that flush the toilets.

Although the outhouse looks like any park outhouse, more than 1500 solar cells are housed in a pair of panels 12-feet long by 3 feet high.

The Forest Service picked the panels because they are less expensive than running a power line to the isolated outhouse perched on a 910 foot overlook.

MSU - UM language faculties meet

(OF--I)--Faculty members from the MSU Department of Modern Languages traveled to Missoula last week, where they were guests of the Foreign Language Department of the University of Montana.

This is the first such meeting the departments have held. As an expression of mutual cooperation and in the interest of promoting professional interaction between the departments, the two faculties discussed teacher certification and the possibility of exchanging future faculty.

Patsy Wegner

Patsy Wegner
Scandal erupts from use of behavior modification box

Last Wednesday Butte trustees stopped a Butte school's practice of punishing retarded children by placing them in a plywood box. According to a story in the Montana Standard, the practice came to light when the mother of a 12-year-old boy noticed that the child's clothes were torn off. When queried as to why the child spilled the beans, Investigation into the matter turned up a box four and one-half feet by four and one-half feet by three feet wide at Emerson School. The two teachers using the box said that they felt the box was an acceptable practice under behavior modification procedures. The retarded children were placed in the box when their behavior became so violent that the child could not be controlled.

The boy's mother replied that, "I have never seen the kick kid or bite a grown-up. He gets in fights with his brothers, but what kid doesn't." Teachers Gayle Slagg and Sallie Ulsher said that the box had only been used two or three times. Mrs. Ulsher said that the students are only confined to the box for two to ten minutes. She further explained that the other 13 children are asked to vote as to whether the child is to be punished, of course, the teacher retains the final say.

Principal Don Harrington said that he was aware of the use of the box. "The one thing we recently found out," Harrington said, "is that we probably need parental consent to place a child in the box." Permission slips for this purpose were received last Wednesday.

An educational philosopher, B.F. Skinner, is the originator on behavior modification. Craig Phillips, assistant county attorney, termed the concept "Orwellian." "It's like something out of 1984 when people's behavior can be changed by unpleasant behavior."

School trustee Bob Vivian said "The same concept was used in Vietnam and Korea and we called it torture."

Another trustee Betty Thometz, who also viewed the box last week said trustees will defend the teachers because "They are very good education teachers, did not mean to do the children any harm, actually helped the boy to accept better social behavior and thought they were doing the right thing."

Mrs. Thometz did emphasize that the box was not a nice thing to do.

---

Poet Ira Sadoff to visit

Carleton Miscellany, Esquire and several anthologies, "Settling Down" was described by critic and fellow poet Sandra Hochman as "one of the best books of poetry published in the past decade."

Tuesday morning (Nov. 4), Sadoff will meet informally with students and staff in a workshop session at the Student Union Big Horn- Yellowstone Room from 10 to 12. The public is invited to both the reading and the workshop.

---

Application of medical triage to less developed countries of the world will be discussed by Dr. Edward E. Burns, plant pathologist at the meeting of Unitarian-Universalist students and faculty this coming Sunday. The general public is also invited. One aspect of this controversial issue is the ability of agricultural production to keep up with population growth. What has happened to the "Green Revolution," the predicted famine-1975, or the weather?

Part of the discussion will center on the writing of William and Paul Paddock and the Paddock Resolution. Should or can Americans give enough help? What countries would you suggest be examples for agricultural triage? The meeting will begin at 9:30 a.m. on Sunday, November 2nd and be held in the Montana Power Building, 1006 W. Main at 11th St.
Non-student articles get "senced" 

To the Editor,

Counter perhaps to the reactions of Professor Taylor in his letter to the editor (October 28), I would like to comment about the new look in our university newspaper.

In the first issue of the paper this year, I noticed that very little of it was written by student reporters. And this publication, unfortunately I think, without change.

For example: In the October 28 issue, containing about 840 column inches of copy, only about 171 column inches were written by student reporters, and of this 171, 30 were announcements, probably written outside the paper and submitted for publication. These data indicate that only 16.7% of the paper was written "locally." One wonders, therefore, which student reporters and editors listed in the masthead are doing. Is anyone covering the meetings of the newly formed Equal Opportunity Council, or did it miss twelve students? Is anyone covering the Tuesday gatherings of Spans and Fanciers? Or the College of Agriculture goodbye tournament on your list? How about the Colter-Pyror Halloween decoration contest? What's happening in the three journalism courses now being offered in the English department?

Let's get with it, for a better campus paper.

Dr. Bob Sencer
Speech Communication

Editor replies to "sencership"

From the editor:

I wholeheartedly agree that the Exponent needs to provide more student-written material. I have advertised for more writers in several issues. Student-written material generally gets priority over other material. I do now have within the two student-written articles. One was a duplication of a story already printed. The other needed to be rewritten.

It has been difficult to get enough local material for the Tuesday Exponent. Our publication schedule requires setting the news deadlines at noon the day before publication. It seems that our writers tend to do their writing during the week and turn in their stories to the Friday issue. With the exception of this issue our advertisers have followed the same routine causing the Friday issue to run from 16 to 24 pages in length.

When I became editor I went against the wishes of the staff and changed the description "of 11" in front of all MSU students. Notice of information stories we could write would know the nature of these stories. Several statewide newspapers listed the Bozeman Chronicle. I fail to attribute news that oceives from the 10 or 11 and other informational sources. It would be interesting to calculate the percentage of locally written material in the various statewide newspapers which are staffed with professional writers.

In addition to working for the Exponent most of our regular staff members are also full time students. Some have part time jobs in addition to being full-time students. The majority of those named in the masthead are doing as much as can be expected from them given their situations.

In addition to the effort that goes into the written material considerable student effort goes into sales, composition, and layout. Also: students' news work in our computer-graphics, layout, correction of typing errors, etc.

Any student or faculty member is more than welcome to watch as we put out next issue. Incidentally, we also accept material from non-students and faculty.

Dennis Brosten
other proposals, rather than as the basic or sole program for both student and institutional support." It criticized the two existing loan programs, the Guaranteed Student Loans (GSLP) and National Direct Student Loans (NDSL) for being under-funded, under-regulated, and insufficient to cover costs, and an unreasonable differential in interest rates.

In their place the Carnegie Commission advocated a federal program of much greater scope that would be available for all students according to their unmet financial need, and would adjust repayment to the level of an individual's income.

The initial repayment would not be due until two years after a student receives a bachelor's degree, as compared to nine months under the present programs. Alternatively, if the loans would be set at a level that would cover administrative costs, but be well below commercial rates.

The Financial Aid Package

The financial aid proposals the Commission recommended were conceived of as a "package" of grants, work study, and loans to be combined in flexible ways in the same overall share circumstances. Wren notes that if financial aid is granted directly to the students then financing becomes more "market" oriented, thus creating incentives for colleges and universities to be more responsive to student needs.

State Supplemental Student Aid

The Commission advocated need-based state programs that would supplement the BEOG program, providing students with full financial need with a combination of federal and state grants covering 100% of costs in the first two years. In 1973 Congress created the State Student Grant (SSG) program which matches state grants with an equal amount of federal funds. Because this penalizes states which already have well established programs, (applied only to new state grants) the Commission recommends a system in which funds are distributed equally from the total amount of the state awards to students.

Doctoral Fellowships

The Commission recommended that Educational Opportunity Doctoral Fellowships (EOP) be set at a level, after which a single fellowship program for graduate students who have been advanced to candidacy would be available. Also endorsed was a grant program for medical and dental students due to the very high costs of health-science instruction.

The Carnegie report criticized Management of pool activities.

Higher education is not cheap. If you add the estimated average public expenditure per student to the cost of students living expenses and their foregone income while attending college instead of working, then the total "economic" costs to society of the 1972-73 academic year was $10,000 per student. The constant escalation of public expenditures is to increase tuition charges.

The Water in the new pool finally got a long-overdue cleaning, but getting imaginative management of the pool facility and responsible supervision of the "life guards" are even greater problems.

Never, in over 30 years of swimming, have I seen a swimming area so carelessly administered. The pool is dirty because so many so-called "life guards" are inconsiderate, undisciplined, and uninterested, as the new P.E. Complex.

While there have been some notable exceptions in the forcing no or low public attendance way, the constant removal of "life guards" has been so inadequate that many people have complained, unheeded, and uninterested in the welfare and safety of the pool's users, that the pool has become not only extremely unpleasant, but increasingly unsafe.

The blame for this deplorable situation belongs in the Intra-Mural office, which has been notified several times of the lack of maintenance, and has consistently failed to correct them, or, what is even worse, to recognize them. It is either unaware of how a pool can be managed properly, or, uninterested, and unequalled to do so, and uninterested.

Let's take a look at some specific matters:

First, let's look at the cleanliness (or filth) of the pool itself. It is a mirror image of the same blobs of matted hair, nasal discharges, clotted blood, and other things that have "lived" in the origin that had been there last spring and winter, were seen oozing their ways through the pool. As the gray cast to the water helped somewhat in hiding them, but it had become absolutely impossible to avoid getting hair or something worse in one's mouth while swimming. Although much of it has been removed by the recent cleaning, such coloring should occur more frequently than once or twice a year.

Next, let's look at the allocation of the pool's resources: It's true that the pool is not as large as it had been in the past, with which might have provided more area for the diverse activities of the various categories of patrons. (You speak of a "package," and managerial neglect, however, has left the needs of those various categories of patrons in the pool to everyone all the time, no one is satisfied at any time.

Yet, except for the reservation of the noon hour for lap swimming, and except for the efforts of a few life-guards in setting aside certain areas for major identifiable activities, virtually nothing has been done to make the pool satisfactory to use and even safe to enter.

As a work-study job, life-guarding without supervision seems to have great appeal to those who need money to do some reading or writing. For those who need attention, there's an especially good opportunity to get soiled and fine with the guys on the diving board. For the boy's it's an opportunity to strut around in front of his authority. There's an emergency telephone handy for calling friends, making dates, or getting class notes. And when friends come in with a coke, it's PAP'S drink. The loud speaker system available to play the latest hits.

The hardest part of the job, the management task, is that of putting in the time with nothing to do but twirl the whistle string or count the lifeguards. For the bored, the life-guard is the ultimate salvation from the threats of those who are not satisfied. So loud that it can be heard several feet under water (ear plugs, even), so that people can hear that in a foot of a life-guard's ear to communicate verbally, it even discourages the patrons from crying for help.

While such valuable and hardy institutions as taverns and whore-houses always have had, and probably will continue to have their places in the lives of such things, the campus of an Institution of higher learning is not one of those places, especially the dormitories. It is currently populated by hardworking people who know that value does not occur without order, and who expect the same order from the Institutions to continue to make that point well-known, so that they are not the victim of the peace of communities.

The American National Red Cross, which monitors and inspects all facilities of water safety programs, is quite explicit about the conduct of life-guards and about conditions in and around a swimming area, because of their inevitable effects on the safety, well-being, and enjoyment of swimmers. All of the suggestions and recommendations that has been observed in the MSU pool is warranted against in any water safety manual; however, because of the extra ways that affect the pool's patrons, but because they affect the amount of respect that a life-guard should receive, and management deserves. Any sober, mature citizen knows that those who are given the authority to manage a facility, and to police its activities, deserve no respect when they themselves cause or contribute to disorder and disturbance. Yet, the staff of the Intra-Mural Office behaves as if they couldn't care less.

The most frequent response ("excuse") was the one that claimed that it's hard to get qualified people who are either interested in or qualified for such busy jobs. While there may be some relation between poverty and carelessness, it seems a far cry from a review of local salaries, whether such a relationship might be inverse.

The Carnegie report criticized...
Weekend brings action for big sky teams

By Jerry Macdonald

Pat Bolton goes indoors under the lights in Idaho's "Kibbie Dome" and if history is any indication the Cats should come home with their 4th victory in a row. Bolton kicks best indoors with perfect conditions like those he had 2 weeks ago at ISU's Minidome when he kicked 4 of 4 field goals. Idaho is a very improved team and should be tough against the Bobcats but Pat Bolton's pointer's should be the difference...Montana State 26 Idaho 14.

The Bronco's of Boise State entertain the Grizzlies of Montana who are still licking their wounds after last Saturday's physical beating in Bozeman. The Grizzlies biggest plus is their rushing defense but someone forgot to tell them Boise State lives and dies on the pass, so Saturday night the Broncos will live it up through the air lanes and out score Montana's boring wishbone offense...Boise State 35 Montana 21.

Idaho State should have another easy week of it when they travel to UN-Reno. UN-Reno is almost as lucky as Weber State when it comes to winning football games; their wins are as numerous a Indian Head pennies in a cash register at the local supermarket. The Bengal defense should pretty well shut off the Wolf pack offense and the Idaho State offense will get its fair share of points on the merits of its good running game...Idaho State 27 UN-Reno 6.

Northern Arizona is on the road against UN-Las Vegas. The Rebels have lost 4 games to Big Sky foes this year and the Lumberjacks have lost 3 so both teams are having their share of problems against Big Sky teams. The Lumberjacks got bombed last week 48-0 while the Rebels got shellacked by Idaho 38-7. This game's winner is anyone's guess, but I think when the dust clears the Rebels will come out on top...UN-Las Vegas 21 Northern Arizona 7.

Weber State just can't seem to get one together this year. Last week they extended their season record to 7 losses in a row. Maybe if someone pulled for the Wildcats they might pull off a victory so here I go out on a limb ... Weber State 21 Cal State Northridge 20.

Prediction Success:

Season: 12 of 16 for 75%
Last week: 4 of 4 for 100%

McDonald's "shaked down" (ZNS)--An armed robber held up a McDonald's restaurant in Detroit this week, escaping with $100 in cash and one fish sandwich. Police say the bandit, a young man wearing sunglasses, pulled a gun and was handed the cash by attendants. After that, police said, he ordered the fish sandwich "to go", was quickly handed one, and left. The man did not pay for the sandwich, officers said.

75' Pitchers of Dark
Next Door Saloon
100 W. College

DYNO-MITE!

Strong Brew Is Here

A Completely Unique Experience.
The PE facilities are a bit congested at times, to say the least, according to officials of the complex and students who attempt to take in the various activities offered there.

Five years ago, a necessity arose quite similar to the one confronted today. The problem was that there were simply not enough facilities to accommodate the vastly increasing campus populace. This constituted the rationalization behind the construction of the present facility.

Finances for the complex created a problem, solved by a plan initiated by Dobbie Lambert, Coordinator of Recreation and Intramurals. The plan consisted of a bond, that upon approval of seventy-five percent of the student body, would be floated for a thirty year period. This bond would be paid off gradually each year by the resources obtained from student dues toward the PE program, at present the debt is being paid off at a faster rate because of the unanticipated increase in student population.

STUDENT SKI MEETING

All Montana State University students are invited to attend a Ski Meeting, Wednesday, November 12, at 7:30 p.m. in the MSU Fieldhouse. The purpose of the meeting is to inform the student of pre-registration procedure, costs, and what he can expect during the regular ski season. The Bridger Education program. The Recreation and Physical Education program.

The weekly volleyball team travels to LaGrande, Ore., this week for the eastern area qualifying tournament for the Pacific Northwest regional championships. The team is scheduled to depart Saturday, November 7, from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. the MSU traveling squad is comprised of Maureen Gallogly, Pam Hansen, Shirley Chesterfield and Sue Paul, all of Great Falls; Linda Starner, Billings; Janet Bignell, Deer Lodge; Joane Wilcox, Three Forks; Cheryl Kolberg, Glendive; Cindy

Adair, Hardin; and Mary Husemann, Cody, Wyo.

Skiing, or PE 480, Cross Country Skiing, should attend.

Skiing, or PE 480, Cross Country Skiing, should attend.

Volleyball team on the road

On November 7, 8 and 9 the Bridger Ski Club will hold their annual ski swap. The sale will be held again this year at the Gallatin County Fairgrounds. People who wish to sell their ski equipment may bring it to the fairgrounds on Friday, November 7 from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. This is a great opportunity to sell clothing or ski equipment which no longer fits or fills your needs. Set the price you want for your items and the Ski Club charges a 15% consignment fee. Memberships will be available to those wishing to join the ski club.

Annual ski swap coming

The local ski shops will also be selling new and used clothing and equipment from their shops. Saturday and Sunday are sale days. Ski Club members only may come in on Saturday from 9 a.m. to 10 a.m. From 12 p.m. to 5 p.m. the sale is open to the general public. Sunday selling hours are from 12 p.m. to 5 p.m. All unsold items must be picked up by 5 p.m. Items will be at the Chamber of Commerce on Sunday. Things not picked up will go to charity. For further information, please call Margie Johnson at 7-7390.

Sir Q flanked by federal marshals after attempt on the president’s wife

75' Pitchers of Dark

Next Door Saloon

101 Reid St.

The athletic department at present has a large strain on their facilities also. The overburden falls on the PE facilities, which now results in athletics using more than one court during a one hour period.

Volleyball team on the road

The women’s volleyball team travels to LaGrande, Ore., this week for the eastern area qualifying tournament for the Pacific Northwest regional championships. The team is scheduled to depart Friday and Saturday. The MSU’s traveling squad is comprised of Maureen Gallogly, Pam Hansen, Shirley Chesterfield and Sue Paul, all of Great Falls; Linda Starner, Billings; Janet Bignell, Deer Lodge; Joane Wilcox, Three Forks; Cheryl Kolberg, Glendive; Cindy Adair, Hardin; and Mary Husemann, Cody, Wyo.

Coach Susan Miller says MSU will encounter strong competition in LaGrande, but believes the team will do well.


PROSPECTIVE SKI INSTRUCTORS

All individuals interested in becoming ski instructors (downhill or cross country) for the MSU Physical Education classes and Bridger Bowl are requested to attend an orientation meeting, Wednesday, Nov. 6, 7:30 p.m. in 101 Reid. This meeting will be for new prospects only.

A dry land clinic will be held Wednesday, Nov. 19, 7:30 p.m. in 103 Reid. This will be for both prospective instructors and those who have instructed in past years.

Snow clinics will be conducted Nov. 15-16 and Nov. 22-23.

Skiers interested in instructing will be required to attend all clinic sessions to be considered.

For Fall Party Supplies Call Us ...

ABC

1602 W. Beall 587-7318

IMAGINE A BRA THAT FITS SO WELL YOU CAN PHONE FOR IT

Ogil’s No-Seam Freedom Front

75¢

THE EXPONENT — Friday, October 31, 1975 — 7
ANNOUNCEMENT

November 8 is DeMolay Chevalier day of observance. Any Chevalier interested in taking part in a no host luncheon contact Jim Drummond at 7-3171.

ANNOUNCEMENT

The deadline for filing for a seat on the ASMSU Senate is November 4, 1975. Applications are available in the ASMSU Senate Office located on the First Floor of the Student Union Building.

PROBLEMS GOT YOU DOWN?

help center

586-3333
323 south wallace
WE NEVER CLOSE

A glimpse into coaching

NEWS ANALYSIS

BEHIND THE SCENES
by Jerry Macdonald

There's more to flying than just flying. Ask any Naval Flight Officer.

The Naval Flight Officer is a vitally important part of the Navy flight team. Although the pilot flies the plane, the Naval Flight Officer is the man who takes over when it's time to call the shots.

At his disposal is a multimillion dollar package of technology. Equipment that assists him in navigation. Helps him monitor electronic countermeasures. And enables him to perform such complex tactical functions as tracking and guidance.

Not many men can measure up to responsibilities like this. Or the training it takes to perfect the skills and techniques required.

That's why you have to be a college man to even get started. And you have to prove yourself, again and again, every step of the way. Until

Also, the coaching staff stays late Sunday evening going over films and scouting reports of their upcoming opponent.

Monday's are spent making scouting reports and going over them with the players. Monday night is spent making up a game plan for their next opponent.

Tuesday thru Thursday is spent making practice plans, meeting with the players on an individual basis and in general getting organized for Saturday's game. Each afternoon the squad practices for about two hours. The coaching staff usually goes home about 10:00 p.m.

Friday is spent traveling or if there's a home game there are last minute preparation and a light workout for the team. Friday nights of home games the coaches will travel around the state to see high school games and see if there are any prospective recruits in the Montana High School ranks.

Saturday's start early for Coach Holland. There is a Booster Breakfast at 7:30 a.m. and then the coaching staff meets with the team and takes them to the stadium about one hour before kickoff, then the game.

After the regular season is over Coach Holland and his staff spend until December 1st visiting all the high schools in Montana, taking with coaches and counselors and reviewing game films of potential prospects.

December 1 through April 1 is the recruiting season established by the NCAA. During this period Coach Holland spends long hours trying to sign prospective players in four different recruiting areas 1. Spokane-Seattle 2. Minneapolis 3. Denver 4. Montana. Each coach goes to a different area.

Prospective players spend January and February visiting MSU and the coaching staff. Each player is allowed a 48 hr. weekend visit. During the recruiting season the coaches work with the team in their winter conditioning program. After the winter program there is Spring Practice, a spring game and then in June there is a summer coaching clinic. Besides all these extras each coach acts as a counselor and advisor for each player. After the summer clinic the coaches take off 4 weeks and then fall practice starts the whole cycle again.

Coach Holland's day starts at 7:15 a.m. and ends about 10:00 p.m. When asked how many hours a week he puts into the football program, Sonny Holland replied, "If any coach kept track of the hours he put in and divided it into his monthly salary—he'd quit in 5 minutes."

What makes a man work this hard in and year out? Coach Sonny Holland summed it up in one word, "DEDICATION!"

"Playboy," to make film

(ZNS) Playboys Productions reports it is making a full-length movie out of a book critical of the FBI and J. Edgar Hoover called "No Left Turns."

The Best-selling book by former agent Joseph Schott recounts how Hoover was once involved in a car mishap when his car was turning left. As a result, according to Schott, Hoover ordered his driver never to make any left turns.

The work also details how Hoover once told his underlings to get rid of an agent whom Hoover regarded as a "pinhead." The problem, according to the book, is that Hoover didn't identify the alleged pinhead and his assistants were afraid to ask who it was.

As a result, the assistants fired the three agents who wore the smallest hats.

Boylan's Dairy Bar

College St A&W

Phone 587-3415

Raw Milk...$1.30 gal.

Homogenized-Pasteurized...$1.40 gal.

Fraternities & Sororities

We can supply you with homogenized pasteurized milk for your dispensers for $1.16 a gallon.

Open 9 a.m. - 8 p.m.
7 Days a Week

8 THE EXponent — Friday, October 31, 1975
Textbooks change with the times

By Cynthia Crossen

(CPS)--The word is out to college textbook publishers that today's students don't have the reading skills they once did and traditional textbooks are frequently beyond their grasp.

"The abstractions, the difficulties of reading specific words and understanding the meanings of such words bore many of our students," Queensborough College basic education skills department chairman Paul Panes explained, "and they don't get as much out of college as they should."

"We find students are entering our colleges (both two and four-year institutions) with reading levels way below the level needed to master college textbooks that traditionally have been written and prepared for college," Panes said.

Publishers claim that in recent years word has been coming back from campuses, particularly two-year community colleges and urban institutions, that their books are "too hard" for students. But textbooks for two-year schools and urban institutions probably won't be any different from four-year colleges where remedial reading courses are on the upswing.

College administrators even at four-year institutions admit that today's college students aren't as adept at reading and writing English as they once were. "Students today are more verbal," said Winston Doby, UCAL director of academic programs. "They don't read as much as they once did. They're TV educated."

Some English teachers at the University of California, Los Angeles, have reported students in their freshman English classes who were no proficient in the fundamentals of grammar. The remedial English or Subject A supervisor claimed that this "illiteracy" was a "cultural problem, as students in an electronic society have little chance to acquire reading-writing skills.

Other factors have influenced the decreased reading levels at colleges. More people who wouldn't have gone to college 10 or 20 years ago are now enrolling, especially in two-year institutions. And according to one publisher, community colleges are reporting a decrease in reading-level. "We have had reports of some of these students reading at a sixth-grade level," an editor at John Wiley & Sons said.

Publishers are now using readability formulas to determine the difficulty of a text's language. These scales measure the sentence structure and number of words in a sentence and subtract for polysyllabic words. According to an article in a recent "Annals of the Academy of Political and Social Science," "if a book is to sell well in the large junior college market, it must not score higher than 11th to 13th grade on such tests."

Traditional college texts, according to the Annals article, "are often tedious affairs, poorly written, visually unattractive and several years out of date when they are published." Textbook publishers, now feeling a decline in business, are attempting to correct these problems while increasing the readability of the books. Chapter formats are being more carefully drawn up with well-placed headings and subtitles, easier-to-read type faces and lists of new terms at the ends of chapters. Repetition on themes and specific terms is emphasized and fewer abstractions are used.

But the textbook publisher's loss of business is not due to less use of texts by instructors, as some academicians would like to believe. A 1974 survey done for the American Association of American Publishers showed that the textbook was still the primary teaching tool of the college level with 81% of college instructors using one in their undergraduate courses.

Exponent hours

The Exponent will have someone in the office during the following hours:

Monday: 11:00 a.m. until 1:00 p.m.
Tuesday: 10:00 a.m. until 12:00 noon
Wednesday: 11:00 a.m. until 1:00 p.m.
Thursday: 9:00 a.m. until 1:00 p.m.
Friday: 11:00 a.m. until 2:00 p.m.
There will usually be someone from the staff in during other hours, but if you have to file a classified ad, please come during the above hours.

75¢ Pitchers of Dark

Next Door Saloon

1003 W. College

EDMUND P. SEDIVY SR.

Candidate for Re-election to the
Bozeman City Commission

YOU know me -- and about my willingness to represent the needs of ALL the people of this community in a fair and honest manner.

YOUR VOTE FOR ME ON TUESDAY
NOVEMBER 4TH WILL BE APPRECIATED

THE EXPONENT — Friday, October 31, 1975 — 9
Four day week - a possible solution to layoffs

(CPS) – One solution for employers forced to reduce their payrolls is to cut their work week rather than their workers, according to a new government report.

This work-sharing plan was suggested by Lillian L. Poses in a report published by the New York City Human Rights Commission and would involve modifying state unemployment insurance laws.

The Poses plan would enable recession-injured employers to spread work through a four-day week with workers making up a large part of their lost earnings for the fifth day through unemployment insurance.

Calling the plan an "alternative to outright layoffs," the New York Times editorialized, "It is an alternative that would greatly lessen personal hardships for workers."

"Not the least among the benefits of the work-sharing arrangement," editorialized the Times, "is its ability to diminish the polarization which now accompanies many economy layoffs - their disproportionate impact on younger workers and minorities."

In discussing the plan before Congress, Sen. Abraham Ribicoff (D-CT) called for "new solutions" to long-term unemployment and noted that "while some economists claim that the economic recession is coming to an end, this provides little comfort to the millions of workers in America who are unemployed.

"They must continue to get by, if possible," the Connecticut senator said, "on unemployment insurance or welfare."

Architectural drawings to be exhibited

(O of 1)--Prizewinning architectural drawings by former Bozeman resident and MSU graduate Wayne H. Berg will be featured in an exhibit opening Monday (Nov. 3) at the university.

The show will be on view through Nov. 14 in the School of Architecture Gallery in the MSU Creative Arts Complex.

Berg's designs for a project competition sponsored by the New York State Urban Development Corp. took a first prize. They were developed for the architectural firm of Stern & Haggman, New York City, with which Berg is affiliated. Some 200 designs were submitted in the competition, for which architects were asked to plan structures for 1,000 living units on New York City's Roosevelt Island, with special emphasis on mixing low, middle and high income residents.

Obviously the director realized that the audience could only take so much at one time.

Another positive point for the movie is the film is not mere popular melodrama, but rather a well-conceived story with a plot too well done to be a box office success. The film is a true story.

"The Poses problem is a real one," noted Berg, "and the film is a true story."

"It is a recreation. The use of voice over narrative is very cliché and the whole film is a flashback. The film's attempt to recreate the 50's is ruined from time to time by glimpses of modern day objects. Sloppy work."

"The Poses characterization is weak. One comes out of the movie not knowing what to think about the characters as real people. It is, also a rather bad attempt at a love story."

"Let's talk like two slightly- used, second-hand high school girls."

For those who have attended a 25th reunion or dread doing so, Larry Reed has written a play with power as well as humor.

EARPLAY 75 is a project of the University of Wisconsin-Extension, the Corporation for Public Broadcasting and the National Endowment for the Arts. It is heard over the national public radio stations.

"The Poses problem is a real one," noted Berg, "and the film is a true story."

"It is a recreation. The use of voice over narrative is very cliché and the whole film is a flashback. The film's attempt to recreate the 50's is ruined from time to time by glimpses of modern day objects. Sloppy work."

"The Poses characterization is weak. One comes out of the movie not knowing what to think about the characters as real people. It is, also a rather bad attempt at a love story."

"Let's talk like two slightly- used, second-hand high school girls."

For those who have attended a 25th reunion or dread doing so, Larry Reed has written a play with power as well as humor.

EARPLAY 75 is a project of the University of Wisconsin-Extension, the Corporation for Public Broadcasting and the National Endowment for the Arts. It is heard over the national public radio stations.

Show Me the Way to Go Home and The Reunion of Olives and Daisies, the two plays in stereo which comprise EARPLAY 75 on Sunday, Nov. 2 at 5:00 over KGLT.

Kevin Fallar is one of Ireland's major radio dramatists. Like other authors of the magic isle, he loves a good story. He has learned to tell by implication what strict censorship rules put its size of the audience."

"The Poses problem is a real one," noted Berg, "and the film is a true story."

"It is a recreation. The use of voice over narrative is very cliché and the whole film is a flashback. The film's attempt to recreate the 50's is ruined from time to time by glimpses of modern day objects. Sloppy work."

"The Poses characterization is weak. One comes out of the movie not knowing what to think about the characters as real people. It is, also a rather bad attempt at a love story."

"Let's talk like two slightly- used, second-hand high school girls."

For those who have attended a 25th reunion or dread doing so, Larry Reed has written a play with power as well as humor.

EARPLAY 75 is a project of the University of Wisconsin-Extension, the Corporation for Public Broadcasting and the National Endowment for the Arts. It is heard over the national public radio stations.
LEADERSHIP ... is what's needed on the City Commission

Exercise your right to vote on November 4.

ELEANOR PRATT

for CITY COMMISSION

For Good Times and The Best Live Music in Town

It's

THE ZEBRA

Featuring

DAVE WALKER

Singing The Best of John Denver, Gordon Lightfoot, Elton John, Neil Diamond, etc.

Friday and Saturday Nites

In The Bozeman Main & Rouse

K2 "Short Cut"

Solomon 444s or 202 Only Bindings

Nordica Alpina Boot A & T 6.95 Poles

DISCOUNTED 20%-

ROSSIGNOL 'Cobra'

Solomon 444s or 202 Only Bindings

Nordica Alpina Boots A & T 6.95 Poles

DISCOUNTED 20%-

BEAVER POND

Ski Packages

All New 75-76 Quality Equipment

1700 W. MAIN

FREE COFFEE

FREE PARKING

THE EXPONENT — Friday, October 31, 1975 — 11
Student competes at Pan-Am games

by W. D. Millegan

Walt Zobel, a junior in economics from Jackson, Montana, was a member on the four-man U.S. Team that broke the World’s International Trap Shooting Record earlier this month at the Pan American games in Mexico. To set the new world mark, the team shattered 381 “birds” out of a possible 400, earning them the coveted gold medal.

“All the U.S. shooters did well at the Pan Am Games,” notes Zobel. This includes trap, pistol, and small-bore rifle as well as skeet shooting.

“Of the 27 medals the shooters were eligible for, the marksmen took 24-14 gold, 7 silver, and 3 bronze.”

Citing that such a happening doesn’t come easy, Zobel noted that he has been active in guns since age 6. Now at age 25 he has been shooting competitively for 13 years, six of which have been in international competition. This latest accomplishment is but a capping or two other outings with the official U.S. shooting team. In 1970 he was a member of the US team that took the world championship (and a gold medal) in Pittsburgh, Alaska. Last year Zobel and the team competed in Berne, Switzerland where the team earned a bronze medal in world championship trap shooting.

Asked the how and why of his success, Zobel noted that training is more than just handling a gun. He notes for instance that he runs anywhere from a mile to a mile and a half daily, and that he spends from an hour a day upward in mental concentration, just feeling the correct move.

But shootings seems to be more than just second nature to Walt; his stepfather, Jackson area rancher Dale Stridtman, also has a daughter in the professional trap shooting ranks. His daughter, Frances Stridtman, is current ranked the number two woman international trap shooter in the nation.

Another woman, Margaret Murdock, a nursing student from Topeka, Kansas, shattered the small-bore rifle record held by American gold medalist major Lones Wigger, firing 385 out of a possible 400.

Wigger, probably the best known of all competitive marksmen in the US, was the team flag-bearer in Mexico City. Wigger is an MSU alumnus.

Zobel qualified for the US team earlier this summer in competition at Chardon, Ohio, firing against 115 contenders for the four-man squad. Asked what drives him on in competition, Zobel notes that it is at first a challenge, and the work is all worthwhile when you feel the medal about your chest and hear the US anthem playing, knowing that you’re the best and have earned it.

Pettit will hold open meetings

(O of l)—Dr. Lawrence K. Pettit, commissioner of higher education for the Montana University System, will be on the campus Monday (Nov. 3) and Tuesday (Nov. 4) to hold open meetings with students and faculty members.

The purpose of his visit is to give students and faculty a chance to express their views about the university system and, particularly, MSU.

Pettit’s Monday schedule calls for meeting with any interested faculty members from noon to 3 p.m. and a session with the Student Senate at 6 p.m. These meetings will be in the SUB Madison-Jefferson Room. On Tuesday, the commissioner will hold a question-and-answer session open to all students from noon to 3 p.m. in the Madison-Jefferson Room. From 4 to 5 p.m., Pettit will meet with students in residence hall lounges and then have dinner at one of the halls.

University council organized

(O of l)—The newly-formed University Council, meeting for the third time this school year, elected officers and formed one committee.

Elected chairman of the council, which is the university’s new governance body, was M. J. Edie, professor and head, Earth Sciences. James Goshorn, English, was named vice chairman.

The steering committee, formed at the meeting, consists of Edie and Goshorn, ex officio, and these elected members: William A. Johnstone, vice president for administration, representing independent departments; Kurt Feltner, Plant and Soil Science; Gene Payne, Animal and Range Sciences; Bob Sencer, Speech Communication; Dean H. C. Rose, College of Arts and Architecture; and these students: Ken Walsh, Diana Prentice, Pat Coghlan and Larry Enloe.