

United States Department of the Interior

BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT WASHINGTON, D.C. 20240 P.O. Box 245 Berkeley, CA. 94701

August 8, 1974

Memorandum

To: State Director, Wyoming

From: August L. Hormay, Range Conservationist

Subject: RRMULMDAP

On July 25 and 26, 1974 I visited the Slingerland and Halls Creek Allotments on the Landar Resource Area, Rawlins District, with Hugh Wall and personnel from the resource area and the district. I recommend The Hall Creek Allotment be used as the demonstration area. Sorry to be so late in informing you but I expect Hugh Wall has done so already.

I have assumed you plan to go ahead with the program so have proposed the week of November 11, 1974 for the management planning session.

If you have not already received information from the Denver Service Center on developments in this program in the other states I expect you will shortly.

cc: Denver Service Center

IN REPLY REFER TO

AUG 9 1974



United States Department of the Interior

BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT 800 Truxtun Avenue, Room 311 Bakersfield, California 93301 4133 0401-#28

Mr. Gus Hormay Pacific S.W. Forest & Range Experiment Station 1960 Addison Street P. O. Box 245 Berkeley, CA 94701

Dear Gus,

Enclosed is a map showing the two areas being considered for the multiple use plan in the Bakersfield District. The route taken while inspecting the areas last Wednesday is outlined in green.

Sincerely, Diam R. H

Louis A. Boll District Manager

1 Enclosure: Encl. 1 - Map P.O. Box 245 Berkeley, CA. 94701

August 12, 1974

Mr. David P. Tidwell Division Chief, Range Management Idaho Department of Public Lands Boise, Idaho 83707

Dear Dave:

The last time I wrote you I was lining up a work program for the year and at the time was not sure where I would be going or when. I did a good job of it and committed myself to enough work for two or three men. From May to December 31, 1974 I will be spending 60 percent of my time on field travel and the other 40 percent preparing for the travel.

The Bureau is setting up an area in each of the western states to demonstrate rest-rotation multiple-use land management. This program is being carried out under my direction. Two areas are being set up in Idaho - one entailing the Hard Creek cattle allotment near Challis and the other the West Bellevue cattle allotment near Bellevue. These areas encompass federal, state and private lands. The Hard Creek area includes Forest Service and Bureau administered lands.

The Bureau, (State Director), and Forest Service will be inviting a wide array of federal, state, municipal and organized private interests to help prepare management plans for the areas. I will conduct the planning sessions. The one for Hard Creek is scheduled for October 21-23 and the one for West Bellevue for October 24-25.

You may have heard about the program by now. If not you will shortly. There is little chance I will see you before then. But do try to make one or both these sessions.

Best regards,

Gus

P.S. Maybe you can get the Governor to attend the first day of one of these sessions. I will be covering the rest-rotation approach to multiple-use land management. P.O. Box 245 Berkeley, CA. 94701

August 12, 1974

Memorandum

To: State Director, California

From: August L. Hormay, Range Conservationist

Subject: RRMULMDAP

I visited the Granite Mountain, Rand Mountain and Jawbone Canyon areas in the Mojave Desert Region on August 5-7, 1974 with Carl Rice and personnel from the Bakersfield and Riverside districts. All three areas pose critical land use problems that need urgent attention. The off-road vehicle use on the Jawbone Canyon and Rand Mountain areas is spectacular.

All three areas are suitable for demonstrating rest-rotation land management. But in all three cases there is a question of whether land ownership problems can be resolved sufficiently to go ahead with management this coming year, and also whether the grazing permittees can be brought to go along with change in management.

The situation on the Granite Mountain appears least complicated. It seems to me that a plan could be activated on this area this coming year.

The area involves Section 15 land which is leased to one livestock operator. Most of the area is in federal ownership. There is an appreciable amount of railroad land and some state land. A negligible acreage is owned by the permittee.

The principal management problems on the area are associated with livestock (cattle) and burro use and maintaining a population of bighorn sheep and many other kinds of wildlife. Recreational activity is moderate but probably will increase. We can use any one of the three areas for demonstration purposes if the land ownership and permittee problems can be solved. I favor the Granite Mountain area but leave the selection to you.

I am proposing holding the planning session for the selected area the week of December 16, 1974.

I will be glad to discuss this matter further with you at your convenience.if you wish.

CC: Denver Service Center.

A. L. Hormay





United States Department of the Interior

BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT P. 0. Box 151 Lakeview, Oregon 97630

August 13, 1974

Mr. August L. Hormay Soil Conservationist P. O. Box 245 Berkley, C lifornia 94701

Dear Mr. Hormay:

Thank you for deciding to attend the Juniper Mtn. Multiple Land Use Planning Session. I am confident it will prove rewarding to you and useful to us. I believe it could well be a major stepping stone for more effective and proper use of our public lands. The general session content remains basically as outlined in our first letter. Dates, time, and place has been set - they are:

AGENDA FOR JUNIPER MIN. MULTIPLE LAND USE PLANNING SESSION

Date Tuesday, August 27th	<u>Place</u> Banquet Room, Indian Village	<u>Time</u> 8:00a.m 5:00p.m.
Wednesday, August 28th	Juniper Mtn. Allotment	.7:30a.m 5:30p.m.
Thursday, August 29th	Banquet Room, Indian Village	8:30a.m 4:30p.m.
Friday, August 30th (IF NEEDED)	Banquet Room, Indian Village	8:00a.m 11:00a.m.

By starting on Tuesday, those of you who have some distance to travel, will have Monday to do so. It may be of interest to you that representatives of the following have indicated they will participate:

Bureau of Outdoor Recreation	U. S. Forest Service
U. S. Environmental Protection Agency	Oregon State University
OSPRIG	Lakeview Chamber of Commerce
Oregon Cattleman Association	Oregon Environmental Council
Soil Conservation Service	Western Livestock Journal
Oregon Soil & Water Conservation Comm.	Lake County School District
Wilderness Society	Wendall Wyatt - House of Rep.
Oregon Wildlife Commission	Three other B.L.M. Districts
Oregon Extension Service	Other Individuals

A total of 43 people will be involved in this planning effort.

We would be more than happy to make lodging reservations for you. If you so desire, please refer your request to Zan Pike here at our office. The two motels closest to the Indian Village are the Lakeview Lodge (phone: 947-2181) and AA Motel (phone: 947-2201).

Air West flights into Klamath Falls are:

From:	Portland	Leave 5:25p.m.	Arrive 6:36p.m.	<u>Flight</u> 933
From:	San Francisco	9:50a.m. 8:45p.m.	11:40a.m. 10:12p.m.	930 2

If we have enough requests, we could have a mini-bus meet any of the above flights for transpotation to Lakeview. Rent-a-cars are available at the Klamath Airport.

Specific details and information concerning the planning session will be made available to you first thing Tuesday morning. Please feel free to contact myself, or District Manager, Marv LeNoue, if any questions arise before then; respectively our phone numbers are 947-2854 and 947-2981.

We are looking forward to a hopefully productive new approach.

Sincerely,

RITI owica (Maj

Area Manager Warner Lakes Resource Area Lakeview District

Please note:

Your reservation has been confirmed at the Lakeview Lodge for August 26 - 29. The additional requested information and charts will follow shortly.

-2.

United States Genate WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

August 15, 1974

Mr. Robert Crowder Crowder-Weisser Cattle Company 902 West Monte Vista Road Phoenix, Arizona 85007

Dear Bob:

This is just to give you a final report on the Interior Department's land transfer proposals for Kofa and Cabeza Prieta game ranges.

While I am not satisfied with this outcome, the proposed mineral surveys are certainly warranted.

Thanks for letting me know of your interest. The use of our public lands is of vital concern to me, and I will continue to support multiple use wherever possible.

With kindest regards.

Sincerely,

Dand

Paul Fannin United States Senator

PF/mlf Enclosure



4115.13



United States Department of the Interior

BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT P. O. Box 151 Lakeview, Oregon 97630

August 16, 1974

Mr. August Hormay P. O. Box 245 Berkley, CA. 94701

Dear Gus,

Enclosed are the text and tables concerning the resources at Juniper Mountain. Also, is a listing of the slides taken --- of the maps and tables. The film was sent off yesterday - checked with the developing company and they said, they would be back by the 26th for sure.

The banquet room at the Indian Village should do quite well. It has good tables and chairs, air conditioned and will seat 50 easy. It is quite long but wide enough not to cramp things.

Am trying to line up mini-buses for the tour day. Approximately 45-47 people have committed themselves to attending.

Marv LeNoue, District Manager, and myself would like to meet with you Monday evening when you arrive. In the mean time give us a call if anything else is needed.

Sincerely,

a.K. Mayorowa

A. K. Majorowicz Area Manager

BIG JUNIPER MOUNTATIN AL LOTMENT

SLIDES TAKEN

Map slides were taken of: (All slides will not be a until $h_{
m en}=26th$ NAME CONTENT 1. LAND CONDITION a) Heavy er on - olu-Dy Light erasion - and other c) Aroga Moth Insect Damage d) Fires w/Year-Month Burned e) Post Cuttons Area's 2. WATER RESOURCES Presently: a) Good are ∴t. b) Good thru __y _ c c) Good three 15ch Potential: a) Good possibility b) Fair-poor possibility or u 3. BIG GAME a) Deer Summer Deer Winter b) Antelope Summer Deer Winte 4. BASE MAP-IMPROVEMENTS a) Roads (Improved & trails) b) Fences (including SE boundary c) Cattleguards d) Res.'s & W.H.'s Springs e) f) Drainages & lakebeds g) Status State = blue ∛vt - rec NRL = ye_ uw 5. GEOLOGY a) A bunch of stuff 6. VEGETATION a) Big sage b) Low sage Desert shrat c) d) Juniper 7. STATE LOCATION Lakeview District in state a) Resource area b) c) Juniper Yountain allotment 8. DISTRICT LOCATION a) Area with satrict b) Allorment ain sre 9. RECREATION a) Present b) Potentia

PLUS,	have following overlays for base	MAP:	
1.	Range Survey - Grazing capacities/section		
2.			
	on August 16t	th	
3.	Showing approx. equal division in		pastures and 4 pastures.
	Other Slides	(not	maps)
10.	PLANT COMPOSITION by vege types		
11.	CLIMATE	Clos	sest two weather stations:
		a)	Mean Precip by Month
			Ave. Temp. by Month
12.	WILDLIFE NUMBERS & TREND	a)	Approx. numbers before livestock
		-	Approx. present numbers
			Approx. trend
13.	PAST GRAZING USE	a)	Grouped by years
			Numbers - class - Aum's
	OTHER TEXT	& TAI	<u>sles</u> .
1.	LAND USE HISTORY	a)	Indians
		b)	Trappers

c) Settlers

2. LAKE COUNTY LIVESTOCK NUMBERS

a) Past History (made slide of this also)

3. RECREATION TEXT

4. GEOLOGY TEXT

MINING TEXT 5.

6. PLANT LIST FOR ALLOTMENT w/Phenology

7. ANIMAL LIST FOR ALLOTMENT w/Major Food

8. LIST of Outside District people to attend session

VEGETATIVE COMPOSITION

PERCENT BY TYPE AND KIND OF PLANT

	Low Sage	Big Sage	Juniper	Desert Shrub
Trees			42	
Shrubs	70	60	22	74
Annual Grasses	4	12	2	16
Perennial Grasses	18	20	22	6
Annual Forbs	6	6	6	2
Perennial Forbs	2	2	6	2
Total Percent	100	100	100	100

7.72 9.34 Annua1 47.9 56.2 .95 .66 Dec. 32.3 31.7 .86 .64 Nov. 38.7 38.1 Percent of Annual Precip. During Growing Season March - July = 55.8%
Percent of Annual Precip. Occurring As Snow Nov. - Feb. = 32.6% **Percent** of Annual Precip. During Growing Season March - July = 42.6%**Percent** of Annual Precip. Occurring as Snow Nov. - Feb. = 35.8%Oct. .72 .76 48.7 47.9 Sept. .43 .42 Elevation of Allotment Varies From 4580' to 6630' 59.0 57.1 JUNIPER MOUNTAIN ALLOTMENT - CLIMATE DATA Aug. . 24 .50 61.7 66.2 Growing Season - March thru July Plush, Oregon - Elevation 4450' Alkali Lake - Elevation 4332 July .31 .24 68.5 68.0 59.4 1.44 55.9 June 1.6 1.06 1.24 53.3 53.0 May Apr. .47 46.8 43.3 .97 Mar. . 69 .60 37.8 38.5 Feb. .57 .50 36.4 34.4 .59 Jan. 1.04 31.0 30.1 . Precipitation Precipitation Temperature (F°) Temperature (F°) (Inches) (inches) Average Average Mean Mean

"APPROX." WILDLIFE NUMBERS AND TREND

	Before Domestic Grazing	Presently	Presen t Trend
<u>Game Animals</u> :			
Deer	Very Few - 25	75	Slightly up
Antelope	50	100	Slightly up
Desert Bighorn	Some	None	Down
Predators:			
Coyote	25	50	Up
Bobcat	10	10	Down
Cougar	Some	None	Down
Wolf	Some	None	Down
Fur Bearers:	~ .		
Wease1	Some	Some	Varied
Skunk	Some	Some	Static
Badger	25	50	Varied
Rabbit	Many	Many	Varied
Kit Fox	Some	None	Down
Raccoon	None	Some	Up
<u>Fish</u> :			
Trout	None	4000 Planned	Up



JUNIPER MOUNTAIN ALLOTMENT

PAST GRAZING USE:

<u>YEAR(s)</u> 1870-1935	CLASS Noscar Sheep Cattle and	<u>NUMBER</u> Unknown	<u>SEASON</u> Early spring-winter	AUMS ?
1936-1947	Sheep(Lynch) Cattle(C&J)	2500-3700 650	April-Mid June & Fall April-July	2000-3000 2000
1948-1961	Cattle(Lynch) Cattle(C&J)	700 650	April-July April-July	2800 2000
1962-1965	Cattle(Lynch)	1600	April-July	4870
1966-1967	Cattle(Lynch)	1200	April-July 15th	3640
1968	COMPLETE	REST - NON-USE	E – DRY	
1969	Cattle(Lynch)	1200	April-Aug. 1st	4700
1970	Cattle(Lynch)	1200	April-July 1st	3620
1971	Cattle(Lynch)	1360	April-July 26th	4422
1972-1973	Cattle(Lynch)	1120	March-July	3620
1974	Cattle(Lynch)	1200	March 17th-July 9th	5000
			TOTAL FOR 39 YEARS	172,942

39 YEAR AVERAGE = 4,434

1948-1974

34,900 Ave 1790

27-10-5

118,942 Ave 4405

JUNIPER MOUNTAIN ALLOTMENT

Land Use History

<u>Indians</u> -- The valleys and lakeshores on both sides of the Juniper Mountain area were originally occupied by bands of the Northern Paiute. Until contact with the white man, these people lived by hunting and gathering. Their winter homes were located in the lower valleys such as Summer Lake and Warner Lake Valleys. The rest of the year the bands roamed the valleys, foothills and mountains in search of food. The largest bands were probably made up of 30 individuals at the most.

<u>Trappers and Explorers</u> -- In the early 1800's trappers may have come into this area, however, the first substantiated visit by white man, was Captain Fremont's party in 1843. Fremont explored the Abert Lake and Warner Valley area with the assistance of the famous scout, Kit Carson. Six years later, an exploring party under Captain Warner entered the Goose Lake and Warner Lake valleys where he and two of his men were killed by Indians. It was not until the early 1860's that Camp Warner was established on Hart Mountain, and probably until then no other white men visited the area. It was about this time also that gold miners from California probably traversed the area to new discoveries in Eastern Oregon and Idaho.

<u>Settlers</u> -- After Fort Warner was relocated at its intended site in 1867, and after the subjugation of the Indians, settlers began to arrive in the Goose Lake Valley in 1869 and Warner Valley in 1870. This was also the first introduction of sheep and cattle to the area.

HISTORY OF PRESENT USER -- Grandfather Philip Lynch came to Oregon in the spring of 1887, and acquired sheep shortly thereafter. He grazed sheep in the Area until his death in 1912. Brother Tom ran outfit until 1916 when Con Lynch took over. Con ran Lynch Ranch until mid 60's. Sen's Jim & Phil 8/5/74 got involved in 1962 with purchase of Clark and Johnson privleges. Phil is Active owner-managen at present time, with brother Jim And Father Con. *1864 - Drought in California

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- 1869 First cattle brought to Lake County
- 1870 First sheep brought to Lake County
- #1880 Oregon sheep Nos 1,368,162
 S.E. Oregon counties having 130,743
 Eastern Oregon 855,730
- 1890 Eastern Oregon Sheep 1,431,577

1899 - 35,000 cattle sold 75,000 sheep sold 1,500,000 lbs. wool sold 1,500 - 2,000 horses sold 2,500 goats sold

1904 - 5,011 horses - tax assessed 23,716 cattle - tax assessed *139,887 sheep - tax assessed

*During 1904 "Range War" documents noted 3000HD in flock, 2,700HD in band.

1920 - 33,000 cattle on range

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- 1936 48,515-cattle, 149,017-sheep
- NOTE: Also in 1864, gold was discovered in Idaho, on the Owyhee River. An imigrant route passed through Goose Lake Valley and around North end of Warner Mtns.

*This drought sponsored cattle drives north into Oregon. One of the routes: Red Bluff - Goose Lake Valley - Boise Basin.

#Ayres and Poor Ranch in Coleman Valley lost 5,000 head of cattle during the severe winter of 1879-1880.

JUNIPER MOUNTAIN ALLOTMENT RECREATION

There are no developed recreation sites in the Juniper Mountain Allotment. Sherlock Gulch and Juniper Spring have been inventoried as possible recreation sites. Probably the greatest potential that these sites have is hunter camps.

The major type of recreation occurring within the area is hunting. Deer hunting is best near Juniper Mountain. Other recreation activities that may occur on the area are rockhounding and sightseeing.

There are no cultural, geological, ecological or scenic values that make this area unique, however, the lack of development and the associated "open space" values may be pleasing to some segments of the public.

Archaeological values, such as petroglyphs, are located at the southern portion of the area. Scattered artifacts may be found throughout the allotment, but it is doubtful whether a site of any significance exists within the allotment.

> Hill 8/10/74

930:4112.15



United States Department of the Interior

BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

STATE OFFICE 316 NORTH 26TH STREET BILLINGS, MONTANA 59101

AUG 2 3 1974

The final planning session for development of a Multiple Use Land Management plan for the Matador allotment near Dillon, Montana, is scheduled for September 24-27, 1974. As with the first meeting, the program will be conducted by Gus Hormay, who is well known and highly recognized for his contributions toward promoting proper management and use of natural rangelands.

The program agenda is as follows:

Tuesday,	September	24
(8 a.m.	- 5 p.m.)	

Wednesday, September 25 (8 a.m. - 5 p.m.) Field tour of Matador Allotment. <u>Purpose</u>: Size up conditions and problems.

National Guard Armory - Located on North edge of Dillon along

<u>Purpose</u>: Theory of rest-rotation multiple use land management and description of Matador Allotment.

Twin Bridges Highway 41.

Thursday, September 26
and possiblyMeeting place to be announced.Friday, September 27
(8 a.m. - 5 p.m.)Purpose: Group will prepare
a management plan for the
area.

It would be very much appreciated if you or members on your . staff would continue to participate in this program and provide information and ideas as to how the area should be managed. If you or key staff members were unable to attend the first meeting we certainly encourage you to attend this one, especially Gus's presentation on Tuesday, September 24. Please let us know by September 5, 1974, if you plan to attend. If you have any questions, feel free to contact Dick Cosgriffe on my staff (telephone 245-6711 ext. 6474).

Sincerely,

Harold C. Lynd

Acting State Director

JUNIPER MOUNTAIN MANAGEMENT SESSION

Attendance List

August 27, 1974

Name	Affiliation	Going on Tour
Don Wilbur	BLM, Susanville	Yes
Don W. May	Environmental Protection Agency	Yes
Reginald Poss	BLM, Portland	Yes
Larry Marshall	Western Livestock Journal	Yes
Ron Halvorson	BLM, Prineville	Yes
Bill Bright	BLM, Burns	Yes
Chad Bacon	BLM, Burns	Yes
Frank Grogan	Oregon Wildlife Commission	Yes
Vic Masson	Oregon Wildlife Commission	Yes
Don Leckenby	Oregon Wildlife Commission	Yes
Bert Hart	BLM, Redding	Yes
Char Corkran	Wilderness Soc., & Or. Environ.	Yes
Zan Pike	BLM, Lakeview	Yes
Edwin Havel	BLM, Lakeview	Yes
Marvin Hammersmark	BLM, Lakeview	Yes
Larry Doughty	BLM, Lakeview	Yes
Dillard H. Gates	Oregon State University	Yes
Marvin Schlagel	BLM, Lakeview	Yes
Gerald Fullerton	BLM, Lakeview	Yes
Louis Ackerman	BLM, Lakeview	Yes
Charles E. Chester	for Sam Johnson Redmond, Oregon	Yes

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Samuel F. Greenfield	Soil Conservation Ser., Bend	Yes
Charles V. Liles	State Soil & Water Conservation	Yes
Con J. Flynn	BLM Advisory Board Member	No
Orval Layton	Post Office	Yes
Theodore R. Conn	BLM Advisory Board Member	Yes
Sid Houpt	BLM, Lakeview	Yes
Bill Urwyler	BLM, Lakeview	Yes
Barry Taylor	Rancher, Plush	Yes
Bud Reynolds	BLM, Lakeview	Yes
Dick Lennie	U. S. National Bank	Yes
R. F. Chase	Oregon State Employment Div., Lakeview	Yes
Dick Swartzlender	Fremont National Forest	Yes
Bill Strawn Don Hotchkiss	First National Bank	Yes
Don Fitzgerald	Lake Co. Stock Growers	Yes
Don Karr	Oregon State University & O.T.I.	No
Phil C. Lynch	BLM Advisory Board Member	Yes
Arleigh G. Isley	County Extension Agent, Lakeview	Yes
A. K. Majorowics	BLM, Lakeview	Yes
Dick Culbertson	Forest Service	Yes
Duane Crane	Soil Conservation Ser, Lakeview	Yes
Marvin LeNoue	BLM, Lakeview	No
Bob Leland	KQIK Radio, Lakeview	Yes
George McGee	Oregon Cattlemens Assoc.	No
Martin Howard	Oregon Cattlemens Assoc.	Yes
Vic Ecklund	Bureau of Outdoor Recreation	Yes

Bob Pardee OSPRIG

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ASCS Oregon Student Public Research Interist Group

Statistics on Multiple-Use Management Demonstration Area Bureau of Land Management Department of the Interior

August 27, 1974

	-		
Name of Area:	Juniper Mounta	in	
Location:	Oregon - Lakev 40 to 60 miles NW of Plush an	north of Lal	keview,
Elevation:	4,580' to 6,63	01	
Land Ownership:		Acres	%
	Federal (NRL) State Private Total	89,240 320 440 90,000	99.20.30.5100.0
Vegetation Types:		Acres	%
·	Low Sagebrush Big Sagebrush Desert Shrub Juniper Total	40,000 45,000 2,500 2,500 90,000	44.4 50.0 0.3 0.3 100.0
Climate			

Climate:

J F М М Α J J Α S 0 Ν D Annua1 .59 .57 .69 .47 1.24 1.6 .31 .24 .43 .72 .64 .66 7.72 Precip. Ave. (inches) 33% of precipitation in form of snow, Nov. to Feb.

Growing season March - July

Temperature Ave. March 39°F - July 69°F

Geology

Faulted Tertiary Age lava flows and sedimentary rocks with Quaternary cinder cones and sediments.

Natural Water Resources

A few springs and seeps. No lakes or live streams.

Land-use History

Indians. Prior to white man, area was occupied by Northern Paiutes. Small bands roamed land in search of food.

Trappers, explorers and miners. Trappers may have visited area in early 1800's.

Captain Fremont's party and Kit Carson explored Abert Lake and Warner Valley areas in 1843.

Captain Warner entered Goose Lake and Warner Lake Valleys in 1849.

Gold miners probably traveled area to eastern Oregon and Idaho in the early 1860's.

Grazing-use on Allotment

Livestock:

1870 to 1935.	Mainly early spring and winter-use. Number of livestock not known but Lake County sales, tax and other records indicate large numbers of sheep and cattle and probably horses.
1936 to 1947.	Cattle and sheep-use. About 4500 AUMs yearly.
1948 to 1974	Cattle-use only. Average yearly - 1290 head, for about 3.4 months, March to July. About 4,405 AUMs use yearly. Stocking rate about 20 acres per AUM.

Big Game:

	Approximate Numb	pers .
ана стана стана Стана стана стан	Before Livestock Grazing	At Present
Deer	Very few 25?	75
Antelope	50	100
Desert Bighorn	Some	None

Recreation

Hunting (light). Deer, antelope, sage hen. Sightseeing, rockhounding probably.

Mining

None. No known mineralization. Geothermal steam, oil and gas prospects exist.

	JUNIPER MOUNTAIN PLANT LIST	ı	PHENOLOGY				•
SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	SYMBOL	Starts Growth	Flowers	Seed Ripe	Regrowth if Grazed to:	Reproduced by Rhizomes
GRASSES & GRASSLIKE PLANTS							
Agropyron cristatum	Crested wheatorass	Acer	3/1	6/10	7/15 /	2112 2112	
Agropyron spicatum	Bluebunch wheaterss	Aósn	3/15	01/9		c1/c 31/y	
A-Bromus brizaeformis	Rattlesnake chess	Brbr	3/10	07 10	6/20	5	
A-Bromus japonicus	e a co	Brja	3/10		6/20		
A-Bromus tectorum	Cheatgrass	Brte	3/15	5/15	6/10		
Carex spp.	Sedge	Carex		5/15	6/25		yes
Danthonia unispicata	One spike oatgrass	Daun			1/15/		
Elymus cinereus	Giant wildrye	Elci	3/25	6/20	8/1	5/15	sometimes
Lymus triticoides	Creeping wildrye	Eltr	3/20	6/15	7/20	5/15	ves
restuca idanoensis	Idaho fescue	Feid	3/10	6/10	7/15	5/1	•
A-Festuca octoflora	Six-weeks fescue	Feoc	3/10	5/25	6/15	-	
Hordeum jubatum	Foxtail barley	Hoju	3/20	6/15	7/5	5/1	
Juncus spp.	Rush	JUNCU			•		Ves
Koeleria cristata	Junegrass	Kocr	3/1	5/15	7/10		
Melica bulbosa	Oniongrass	Mebu			7/15		
 Oryzopsis hymenoides 	Indian ricegrass	Orhy	3/25		7/15	4/15 /0	ľ.
Uryzopsis webberi	Webbers ricegrass	Orwe			1/1		, L
Poa cusickii	Cusick bluegrass	Pocu	3/15	5/20	7/5	4/10	/ - /
Poa nevadensis	Nevada bluegrass	Pone-1	3/15	5/25	7/10	5/1 7	-//-
Poa pratensis	Kentucky bluegrass	Popr	3/15	5/25	7/15 /	5/1 ///	د //
Poa secunda	Sandbergs bluegrass	Pose	3/1	5/5	1/1	4/10 /	
Sitaníon hys tríx	squirreltail	Sihy	3/1	6/3	7/15	2/10	
Stipa comata	Needle-and-thread	Stc	3/15	6/15	7/15	5/1	
Stipa spp. (thruberiana)	Needlegrass	Sting	3/5	6/10	7/15	1/5	
))	07 10			
FO:3							
Achillea millefoilium	Common yarrow	Acla			8/1		
ruseris spp. Allium spp.	Mountain dandelion Wild onion	Agose Allíu		5/10	6/10		
1							

SCIENTIFIC NAME	CONDION NAME	TOBWXS	Starts Growth	Flowers	Seed Ripe	Regrowth if Grazed to:	Reproduçed by Rhizomes
FORBS (Cont.)							
	Annuals - dry						
Amsinchia tesselata	Fiddleneck	Amte			£		
Antennaria spp.	Pussytoes	Anten		5/10	6/10		
Aster spp.		ASTER					
Astragalus spp.	Milkvetch - Loco	ASTRA		5/10	6/10		
Balsamorhiza hookerii	Balsamroot	Baho		5/20	6/20		
A-Castilleja spp.	Indian paintbrush	Caan		5/20			
Chaenactis douglasii	False yarrow	Chdo					
Circium spp.	Thistle	Cirsi					
Crepis spp.	Hawksbeard	Crac	4/1		6/10		
Delphinium spp.	Larkspur	Delph	3/10	5/10	6/10		
Erigeron spp.	Fleabane (Wild Daisy)	Erige		5/20			
Eriogonum spp.	Buckwheat	Eriog					
A-Erodium cicutarium	Filaree-Storksbill	Erci-1		5/10			-
Iris missou riensis	Wild iris	Trmi					
Iva axillaris	Poverty weed	Ivax					
Lactuca spp.	China lettuce	LACTU					
A-Lepidium spp.	Peppergrass	Lepid					
Lomatium spp.	Biscuitroot-carrot-top	Lodi		5/1	6/15		
Lupinus spp.	Lupine	LUPIN		5/1	7/10		
Lygodesmia spp.	Skeletonplant	Lygod					
Melitotus spp.	Sweet clover	Meli					
Mimulus guttatus	Monkey flower	Migu					
Oenothera spp.	Evening primrose	OE					
Penstemon spp.	Penst emon	Penst					
Phlox spp.	Phlox	XOTHA		5/15	6,'15		
Polygonum douglasi	Knotweed	Podo					
Fanuculus spp.	Buttercup	Racy		4/15	5/15		
Salsola kali tenuifolia	Russian thistle	Saka					
Senecio spp.	Groundsel	Senec					
A-Sisymbrium altissimum	Turblemustard	Sial					
Laraxacum officinale	Dandelion	Taoc					
Irifolium spp.	Clover	Trifo	4/15	6/1			

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	TOBWYS	Starts Growth	Flowers	Seed Ripe	Regrowth if Grazed to:	Reproduced by Rhizomes
FORBS (Cont.)							
Veratrum spp. Vicia spp. Zygadenus spp. Mertensis spp.	False hellebore Vetch Deathcamas	Veca VICIA ZIGAD		L/ 3			
Linium spp. Lewisia spp. Lewiccrinium spp.	Flax Flax Bitterroot Lily	Lere Lere		1/с	1/1	·	·
SHRUBS							
Amelanchier alnifolia	Serviceberry	Amela		5/20	8/15?		
	Low sage	Arar-1	4/1		9/157		
Artemesia cana Artemesia spinescens	Silver sagebrusn Rud sage	Arca-L	3/15	5120	06/3		
	Big sage	Artr-1	4/1 4/1	0710	10/12		
Atriplex confestifolia	Shadscale	Atco-1	1		6/20		
Chrysothamnus vicidiflorus	Rabbitbrush(green)	Chui-1	4/15	8/1	10/15		
Eriogonium spp.	Shrubby buckwheat	Eriog		6/20	7/25 🗸		
Eurotia lanata	Winter fat	Eula					
Grayia spinosa Holodiscus dumosa	Hopsage Buch wools and moo	Grsp	3/20		6/20 4		
Juniperus spp.	Juniper	Juoc					
Purshia tridentata	Bitterbrush	Putr	4/15	. /9	7/20 V		
Ribies spp.	Gooseberry	Ribes	-	5/15	7/20		
Rosa spp.	Wildrose	Rosa		1/1	8/15		
Sarcobatus vermiculatus	Greasewood	Save	4/1				
Symphericarpos spp.	Snowberry	HAWYS	5/1	1/1	8/15		
letradymia spp.	Horsebrush	TETR		6/20	-		
Cercocarpus spp. Somblichte end	Mtn. Mahogany	CEANO			7/15?		
Prunus virginiana	Liuelverry Choke merry	PRUNUS			8/152 8/152		
A = Annuals							

	JUNIPER MOUNTAIN ALLOTMENT ANIMAL LIST	LIST
Common Name	Scientific Name	Major Food
MAMMALS :		
l. Game Mammals	æ	
Pronghorn antelope	Antilocapra americana	Forbs-ERIOArar
Mule deer Monntain lion	Odocoileus hemionus hemionus	Forbs-Putr-Artr-Sympgreen grass
2. Other Mammals	LEITS COUCOTOL	Small mammals-mule deer
Bobcat	Lynx rufus	Rabbits, rodents, some lafger mammals.
Coyote	Canus latrans	
Spotted skunk	Spilogale putorius	small birds
Badger	Taxidae taxus	Ground squirrels, small rodents
Pigmy rabbit	Syluilagus idahoensis	
Mountain cottontail	Syluilagus nuttalli	Sagebrush, grasses, juniper
	Lepus towsendii	Grass, sagebrush, etc.
	Lepus californicus	Herbs, shrubs
Merriam's shrew	Sorex merriami	Insects, other arthropods
Broad handed mole	<u>Scapanus latimanus</u>	Earthworms, plant roots, seeds, small
Ē		invertebrates
Iownsend's ground squirrel	Spermophilus townsendii	Green vegetation, seeds
	<u>Spermophilus beldingi</u>	Green vegetation, seeds
Golden mantel ground squirrel	Spermophilus lateralis	Seeds, fruits, insects
Porcupine	<u>Erethizon dorsatum</u>	Forby, shrubs, bark
Yellow-bellied marmot	<u>Marmata flavinentris</u>	Grasses, clovers, vetchs
	Eutamias minimus	Plant seeds, fruits, etc.
Northe m pocket gopher	Thomomy Lalpoides	
Great Basin pocket mouse	Perognaties parvis	Seeds
Ord's kangarro rat	Dipodomys ordii	Seeds
Frest Basin kangaroo rat	Dipodomys microps	Seeds
Western harves, mouse	Reith rodontomys megalotis	Seeds
Northern grasshopper mouse	Onychomys leucogaster	Insects, other arthropods
Eushy tailed woodrat	Neotoma cinerea	Plant material-green
Canyon mouse	Peromyscus crinitus	Seeds, fruit, insects
Jeer mouse	Peromyscus maniculatus	Seeds, fruit
Segebrush vole	Lagurus curtalis	Green vegetation
Western jumping mouse	Zapus princeps	Grass, seeds

Α.

Insects, fruits, seeds, small acquatic Insects, fruits, seeds, small acquatic life Insects, lizards, mice, small birds berries, fruit, worms berries, fruit, worms Insects, and other arthropods = Seeds, fruit, insects Seeds, fruit, insects Forbs, sagebrush Insects, spiders .nsects, spiders Insects, spiders Flying insects Insects, seeds Insects, seeds Insects, seeds Flying insects Cheatgrass Insects, Insects, Insects Seeds Seeds = = Centrocercus urophasianus etrochelidon pyrrhonoata Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus Lophortrx cakifornicus Myiarchus cinerascens attallornis borealis Eremophila alpestris minctes obsoletus Dendroica nigrescens Catherpes mexicanus Ecius ludovicianus Plecotus townsendi Antrozous pallidus Zenaidura macroura Syphrapicus varias s migratorius turnella neglecta Sialis currucoides asiurus cinereus Myotis thysanodes Myotis yumanensis Iruglodytes sedon cterus bullockii Eptesicus fuscus Myotis subulatus Alectoris graeca Colapates cafer Hirundo rustica Sayornis saya' Ayotis evotis Myotis volans Parus gambeli Elack-throated gray warbler Yellow-bellied sapsucker Ash-throated flycatcher Clive sided fly catcher Hairy-winged myotis Small-footed myotis Red-shafted flicker Icsser head surike Mountain chickadee Sourcein blue bird Western meadowlark Long eared myotis

Chukar partridge

Sagegrouse

. Game Birds

BIRDS

. щ

Mourning dove

Song birds

5.

Valley quail

Cliff swallow

Pinon jay

Say's phoebe

STUSE WIED LIDON WICH

Sok wren nic

Barn swallow

Horned lark

Fringed myotis

Yuma myotis

Big brown bat

Lump nose bat

Pallid bat

Hoary bat

Eullock's oriole

Inaect, fruit, seeds, small acquatic Insect, fruit, seeds, small acquatic Insects, berries, seeds Seeds, insects, small fruits Seeds, insects, small fruits	Rabbits, large rodents, rats, mice Rabbits, large rodents, rats, mice Rodents, small birds Birds, rodents, insects Birds, rodents, insects Carrion, seeds, fruit Carrion, seeds, fruit Rodents, birds, reptiles Rodents, birds, reptiles	plants, seeds,
Euphagus cvanocephalus Molothrus ater Sturnus vulgaris Carpedacus mexicanus Pipilo erythrophthalmus Passerculus sandwitchensis Pooecetes gramineus Chendestes gramineus Junco oreganus Junco oreganus Junco oreganus Junco oreganus Centichia leucophrys Oreoscoptes montanus	Aquila chrysaetos Buteo Jamaicensis Buteo Swaninsoni Buteo swaninsoni Buteo swaninsoni Buteo regalis Circus cyaneus Falco nexicanus Falco sparverius Cathartes aura Pica pica Corvus corax Corvus corax Corvus corax Corvus corax Corvus conicularia Spectyto cunicularia Asio otus Asio otus Ari platyrhynchos Ani platyrhynchos	
	3. Prey Birds Golden eagle Red-tailed hawk Swainsons hawk Rough-legged hawk Ferruginous hawk Ferruginous hawk Marsh hawk Frairie falcon Sparrow hawk Turkey valture Black-billed magpie Raven Crow freat horned owl Pigmy owl Pigmy owl Figmy owl for owl f	

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	Green-winged teal	Anas crecca canolin ensis	Acquatic plants, seeds, grass
	Cinnamon teal	Anas cvanoptera	nlante seede
	Great blue heron	Ardea herodi as	
	Common Egret	Casmerodius albus	
	American Coot	Fulica Americana	
	Wilsons phalarope	Steganopus tricolor	
	Kildeer	Charadrius vociferus	
			matter
	Common snipe	Capella gallinago	Insects, crustaceans worms
	Spotted sandpiper	Actitus macullaria	Insects, crustaceans worms
	WILLET	Catoptrophorus semipalmatus	Insects, crustaceans. worms
	Long-billed dowitcher	Limnodromus scolopaceus	
	AVOCET	Recurvirostea americana	Insects, crustaceans
	California gull	Larus californicus	Insect, carrion, refuse
	Western sandpip er	Ereunetes mauri	Insects, crustaceans, small acquatic- life
U	AMPHIBIANS		
	frost basis candefact tool	Canada and the second se	
		scapniopus intermountanus	Lnsects
		Hyla regilla	Insects
		Bufo boreas	Insects
	Spotted frog	Rana pretiosa	Insects
С	REPTILES		
	l. Lizards		
	Collard lizard	Crotaphytus collaris	Insects. spiders. smaller reptiles
	Lespard lizard	Crotaphytus wislizenii	spiders,
	Sagebrush lizard	Sceloporus graciosus	
	Western fence lizard	Seclopore confidentatis biseriatus	
	Side-blotched lizard	Uta stans urzana	
	Short-horned lizard	Phrynosona douglassi douglassi	
	Great Basin skink		
	eat Basin whipteil	Cnemidophorus tigris tigris	Insect: spiders, anta
	2. Snekes		
	lesert striped whipsnake	Mastrcophis taesiatus	Lizards, small rodents
	Great Basin gopher snake	Pituophis melanoleucus deserticola	Lizards, frogs, birds, small rodents
	Common garter snake	Thamnophis sirtalisfitchi	frogs,
	Western terrestrial garter snake	•	
	Great Easin rattlesnake	Crotalus viridis lutosus	R odents, ra bbits, birds, frog s

JUNIPER MOUNTAIN MULTIPLE-USE PLANNING SESSION ATTENDANCE LIST

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